

3:00-4:00pm, Friday, January 27th, 2023

by Arul Mozhy Varman

Our group is mainly focused on the metabolic engineering of microbial cell factories, as well as utilizing systems and synthetic biology approaches for the sustainable production of biofuels, pharmaceuticals, and value-added chemicals. The metabolic pathways in microbes are very complicated, consisting of thousands of highly regulated reactions. Therefore, efficient minimal engineering of a microbe's metabolic pathway without considering its systems level impact imposes burden on the cell physiology and may offset its benefit to bioproduction. These burdens arise due to cofactor imbalance, metabolic imbalance, or due to the redirection of key intermediates. Herein, (³)-fingerprinting experiments can be used to rigorously map the intracellular network within microbes and to throw light on their cellular metabolism. Feeding microbial cell factories with (³)-labeled substrates results in unique isotopic patterns amongst the cellular metabolites, isotopic fingerprints, which can provide functional characterization of metabolic pathways. In addition, (³) metabolic flux analysis (³)-F₀ which derives its constraints from (³)-fingerprinting can be employed to quantify carbon and energy flow and to identify fluxes through the central metabolism. In this presentation, I will discuss the metabolic pathway engineering applications of (³)-fingerprinting mainly in the context of lignin valorization, O₂ recycling, and biofuel production.

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