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HIGHLIGHTED STUDENT RESEARCH

Intraguild predation decreases predator □tness with potentially varying e□ects on pathogen transmission in a herbivore host

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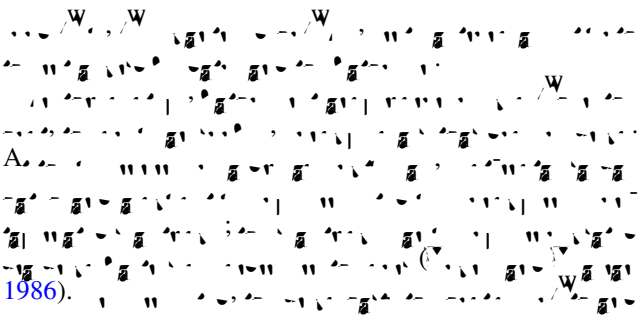
1992). 2010). 2012). 2016). 2007; 2008; 2014), 2015). 2003). 2003; 2016). 2016). 2009). 2005). 2005; 2008). 2000; 2005), 2000). 2012). *Daphnia dentifera* *Chaoborus* 2011). 2009; 2011; 2011) 2011) 2013), 2016). *Podisus nigrispinus* *Anticarsia gemmatalis* 2001). 1992; 2005). 6.

Materials and methods

Study system

(*Pseudoplusia includens*), (*Podisus maculiventris*), *Autographa californica* (A ,).



1986).

12 (60)
6 – (2013).
( )
( )
(0, 15, 60, 75).
(10[5]) A
(2014).
(2012;
2014).
A 4
30
4
(2013).
30

Data analysis

(2016).
t

(1980; 2007;
2008).
(1997)
( ).
( ).
, d*S*/d*t*, , d*S*/d*t* = −*β*

[illegible] (Fig. 1) [illegible] (Fig. 2) [illegible]

1989) [illegible] (A [illegible]), [illegible] A [illegible], A [illegible] (Fig. 1). [illegible] (A [illegible] 2003). [illegible] 17 [illegible] 1) [illegible] 2008). [illegible] 1, [illegible] A [illegible] 2003). [illegible] (Figs. 1, 2, [illegible]) [illegible] mle2 [illegible] bbmle [illegible] (Bolker & [illegible] 2017). [illegible]

Table 1 [illegible]

	[illegible]	k	A [illegible]	Δ A [illegible]	A [illegible]	[illegible]
1	[illegible]	2	105.77	0.00	0.24	1.00
2	[illegible]	3	106.32	0.55	0.18	1.32
3	[illegible]	1	107.79	2.02	0.09	2.75
4	[illegible]	4	108.04	2.27	0.08	3.11
5	[illegible]	2	108.65	2.88	0.06	4.22
6	[illegible]	3	108.75	2.98	0.05	4.44
7	[illegible]	4	108.94	3.17	0.05	4.88
8	[illegible]	5	109.25	3.48	0.04	5.70
9	[illegible]	3	109.34	3.57	0.04	5.96
10	[illegible]	3	109.48	3.71	0.04	6.39
11	[illegible]	2	109.52	3.75	0.04	6.52
12	[illegible]	4	109.75	3.98	0.03	7.32
13	[illegible]	4	110.34	4.57	0.02	9.83
14	[illegible]	5	110.87	5.10	0.02	12.81
15	[illegible]	4	111.96	6.19	0.01	22.09
16	[illegible]	3	111.97	6.20	0.01	22.20
17	[illegible]	6	112.30	6.53	0.01	26.18
18	[illegible]	5	113.17	7.40	0.01	40.45

[illegible] (Fig. 1) [illegible] (Fig. 2) [illegible] (k) [illegible] (A [illegible]) [illegible] 2003) [illegible] 1.32 [illegible]

(2008). A 3.4.3 (2013).

Results

Laboratory studies

Predator preference

(26 , 13 , $\chi^2 = 4.33$, $P = 0.037$, $n = 39$), (55 , 49 , $\chi^2 = 0.35$, $P = 0.56$, $n = 104$).

Predator tness

Discussion

(2012; 2012), (3. 2016). (1978; 2012), (1989). (1989). (2001) (1989; A 2004) (2006; 2007; 2009; 2015). (2010; 2015).

Acknowledgements [illegible]

(#43010), /10.18258/0812), -1316334.

Author contribution statement [illegible]

Compliance with ethical standards

Conflict of interest [illegible]

References

(1984) *Anticarsia gematalis* *Podisus maculiventris* 13:599 602

(1980) 210:658 661

A (2004) 7:557 564

(2014) 7:87 100

(1988) 81:310 316

(2004) *Lacanobia oleracea* *Podisus maculiventris* 128:548 553

(2012) 87701 89788 *Anticarsia gemmatalis* *Pseudoplusia includens* 68:1083 1091

(2017) 1.0.20. :// 15 2020

(2008)

(2007) 88:2681 2688

(2003)

(2009) 90:2850 3858

(2015) 84:734 744

( )?
56:244 248

A (2009)
12:1 12

(1994)
A