Jo nal of A lied Ecolog 2003
40, / / 1

The effect of densit -dependent catastrophes on pop ation persistence time

*

S mmar

1.

2.

3. *Lobodon ca cino hag*

4.

5. *S n he i and a lica ion*

Ke - o d - , , , , V/ , .

Jo nal of A lied Ecolog (2003) **40**, / / 1

Introd ction

(1.). (1. 2 , , , & / 1. 3 , & 1. / *e al.* 2002). (, & 1. / 2 1. / 1. / .). & 1.). 1. 3). (1. 3 , & 1. 3).

× 2003 + 1 33 1 1 1 / + 1 33 1 1 1 /

(& 1.. 1 , & 1.. 3 & 1.. 4).

(*e al.* 2001).

(1.. 3 & 1.. 4 & 1..).

(1.. 4)

2001),

1.. 0).

2. 4 -0 & 33 (, ,3, 1(-)2. 5 (

Methods

*C. Wilco & *

$(B(\ )\Delta + o(\ )\Delta),$ 0 (&

2003

Jo nal of A lied Ecolog , **40**,

$$\mathbf{T} = \varepsilon_{-1}\mathbf{M}^{-1}(b(\varepsilon), d(\varepsilon), c(\varepsilon)) \quad 10$$

× 2003
Jo nal of A lied Ecolog , **40**,
/ / 1

PA A VAL

Ba ic demog a hic a e

$\lambda = 1.01$ $\lambda = 1.0$. λ 1 1 ( ). 1 (1). & (1) 100, $B(\ ) = 0$.

Ca a o he obabili

0 00 0 02. 100 1 0 1 . ω_1 ( ) ω_1. $(\omega_0 > 0, \omega_1 = 0)$, $(\omega_0 = 0, \omega_1 > 0)$. $(\omega_0 > 0, \omega_1 > 0)$.

Ca a o he in en i

0 , 0 2 0 1.

C abea e eal

× 2003
, ,
Jo nal of A lied
Ecolog , **40**,
/ / 1

A A PL CA O

× 2003
Jo nal of A lied
Ecolog , **40**,
/ / 1

Ac no edgements

References

, . & , . (1 3) 3 (*Lo odon a af icana*) . *Con e a ion Biolog* , **7**, 02 10.

. & 3 , . (1 /) 3 - 3 3 *Jo nal of Wildlife Managemen* , **62**, / 21 / 41.

, . (1 2) 3 V 3 . *Ann al Re ie of Ecolog and S ema ic* , **23**, 4 / 1 0 .

, . (1 /) 3 3 3 3 , 3 , 3 3 . *Ad ance in A lied P obabili* , **17**, 42 2.

, ., , . & , . (1 / 2) 3 , - , 3 , 3 3 . *Ad ance in A lied P obabili* , **14**, 0 31.

, , ., . & / , . (1 3) *Ri k A e men in Con e a ion Biolog* , 1 3 & , .

, , . (1 4) 3 3 . *Jo nal of Animal Ecolog* , **63**, 21 244.

, , . & , / . (1 3) 3 . *Oiko* , **67**, 4 .

, / ., , ., 33 - , ., , & , . (2001) 3 3 3 3 . *Biological Con- e a ion*, **97**, 1 .

, , , ., , . & , , . (2001) 3 3 . *T end in Ecolog and E ol ion*, **16**, 21 221.

, , . & 3 , . (1 4) - 3 3 3 33 3 3 3 3 . *Ecological A lica ion* , **4**, 44 4 0.

, / . & , . (1) 3 33 3 . *Ecolog of Infec io Di ea e in Na al Po la ion* (. & / . .), 2 / . , 3 , , . , . & , . (1) 3 3 3 . *Con e a ion Biolog* , **13**, 1 201.

, . (1) 3 3 / 3 3 3 . *Ma hema ical E ol iona Theo* (. . .), . 2 . 3 3 , 3 .

, ., , ., , . & . (1 /) 3 3 3 3 - . *Viable Po la ion fo Con e a ion* (. .), . / . , 3 , . , . , ., 3 / , ., , 3 , . ., , ., , ., , ., 33 . ., , ., , ., , & , . (1 / 2) 3 3 3 3 / . *Science*, **215**, 112 1131.

, . ., . & / , . (1 0) - 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 . *Con e a ion Biolog* , **4**, 3 0.

, . (1) 3 3 . *Viable Po la ion fo Con e a ion* (. .), . 11 34. , 3 , , .

, . & , . (1 /) 3 3 3 , 3 3 3 . *Na al Re o ce Model- ling*, **2**, 43 4 .

× 2003 3 , 3 , *Jo nal of A lied Ecolog* , **40**, / / 1

(*Pe om c oliono ammoba e*) , -
. *Ame ican Midland Na ali* , **140**, 2/ 2 2/ .
, . . . (1 /) *An In od c ion o S ocha ic Modelling*, 3 . / .
, , . (1 4) 3 - ,

. Con e a ion Biolog , **8**, 410 41 .
/ , , . (1) 3 3 3 3 , . Con e - a ion Biolog , **13**, 202.

Recei ed 3 Ma 2002; e i ed e ion acce ed 9 J l 2003

Appendi 1

3 3 3 3