POLI 4048: International Conflict and Cooperation Spring 2018

Professor: Joe Clare Office Location: 206 Stubbs Hall Office Phone: 578-2551 ! "#\$%"()*&\$+, - &. /0, 1/ ((Classroom: 218 Coates Hall Course Hours: T/TH 1:30-2:50 Office Hours: T/TH 9:00-10:00 and by appointment

several relevant topics in the study of international conflict, such as the role of military power and alliances, the sources of threat credibility in deterrence and coercive bargaining, and other theories. We conclude the class with an examination of issues such as U.S. grand strategies, the problem of terrorism, the ethics of force, and peacekeeping and peacemaking. The goal is not only to familiarize you with the theoretical approaches to international conflict and cooperation, but also to develop the skills to analytically and critically approach the literature in this area.

Reading Materials

Top Hat

We will be using the Top Hat (<u>www.tophat.com</u>) classroom response system in class. You will be able to submit answers to in-class questions using Apple or Android smartphones and tablets, laptops, or through text message. You can visit the Top Hat Overview (<u>https://success.tophat.com/s/article/Student-Top-Hat-Overview-and-Getting-Started-Guide</u>) within the Top Hat Success Center which outlines how you will register for a Top Hat account, as well as providing a brief overview to get you up and running on the system.

An email invitation has been sent to you by email, but if don't receive this email, you can register by simply visiting our course website: https://app.tophat.com/e/572597

Note: our Course Join Code is 572597

Top Hat will require a paid subscription, and a full breakdown of all subscription options available can be found here: <u>www.tophat.com/pricing</u>. Should you require assistance with Top Hat at any time, due to the fact that they require specific user information to troubleshoot these issues, please contact their Support Team directly by way of email (<u>support@tophat.com</u>), the in app support button, or by calling 1-888-663-5491.

Course Requirements and Grading Scheme

The final grade in this course will be based on three main components: (1) two in-class examinations, (2) Four in-class quizzes, and (3) class participation.

- 1. Two in-class midterm examinations CDEF (757\$&(HI F (, \$*3J((
- The exams will be a combination of short-answer identification/definition questions and essay questions. Each exam will be worth a total of 35% of the student's final grade. Questions will be based on the student's comprehension of both the assigned reading materials and the class lectures.
- 2. Four in-class quizzes (20%)
- The quizzes are multiple choice and the questions will be based on the class readings and lectures. The dates of the quizzes are not announced, so if you know in advance that you will

Copyright Statement

Unless otherwise noted, the handouts used in this course are copyrighted. By "handouts," I mean all materials generated for this class, which include but are not limited to syllabi, web pages, quizzes, exams, lab problems, in-class materials, review sheets, and additional problem sets. Because these are copyrighted, you do not have the right to copy the handouts, unless I expressly grant permission.

Students with Disabilities Policy

If you have a disability that may have some impact on your work in this class and for which you may require accommodations, please see a Coordinator in the Office of Disability Services so that such accommodations may be arranged. After you receive your Accommodation Letters, please meet with someone in that office to discuss the provisions of those accommodations as soon as possible. For additional information, check the Office of Disability Services Faculty Handbook.

Equal Opportunity Statement

LSU's PS 1 assures equal opportunity for all qualified persons without regard to race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, handicap, marital status, sexual orientation, or veteran's status in admission to, participation in, and treatment or employment in the programs and activities that the University operates. This policy statement applies equally to the teaching and learning environment within all university recognized courses, curriculum and co-curriculum programs.

Practical Advice on Reading and Taking notes

For your own benefit and not just for this course, I strongly encourage you to read about research, repeatedly showing that taking notes with a laptop or tablet and having an instructor posting lecture notes do NOT benefit a student's cognitive and learnin

Course Schedule and Readings

January 11 CLASS INTRODUCTION

January 16 - 23

THEORY AND EVALUATING THEORY

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce. 2003. Principles of International Politics: Peoples Power, Preferences, and Perceptions. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

— Read Chapter 2 (pp. 51-81).

Wagner, R. Harrison. 2001. "Who's Afraid of 'Rational Choice Theory'?" Typescript: University of Texas-Austin.

January 25 – February 1

(NEO)REALISM AND THE BALANCE OF POWER

Morgenthau, Hans Joachim. 2006. Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace. 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill.

- Read Ch. 1: "A Realist Theory of International Politics".

Mearsheimer, John. 2001. The Tragedy of Great Power Politics. New York: W.W. Norton.

- Read Ch. 2: "Anarchy and the Struggle for Power"

Waltz, Kenneth. 1988. "The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory." Journal of Interdisciplinary History 18 (4): 615-628.

February 6 - 8

ALLIANCES AND WAR

Snyder, Glenn H. 1984. "The Security Dilemma in Alliance Politics." World Politics 36 (4): 461-495.

February 13

NO CLASS: MARDI GRAS BREAK

February 15 - 20

POWER TRANSITION AND HEGEMONIC STABILITY

Blainey, Geoffrey. 1988. The Causes of War. New York: Free Press.

— Read Chapter 8: "The Abacus of Power"

Tammen, Ronald L. Et al. 2000. Power Transitions: Strategies for the 21st Century. New York: Chatham House.

— Read Chapter 1: "Power Transition Theory for the Twenty-First Century"

Allison, Graham. 2015. "The Thucydides Trap: Are the U.S. and China Headed For War?" The Atlantic (online).

February 22 - March 1

CRISIS BARGAINING

Schelling, Thomas. 1966. Arms and Influence. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. —Read Chapter 1: "The Diplomacy of Violence" Fearon, James D. 1995. "Rationalist Explanations for War." International Organization 49 (Summer): 379-414.

March 6 - 8

STRATEGIC BARGAINING AND DETERRENCE

Schelling, Thomas. 1966. Arms and Influence. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. —Read Chapter 2: "The Art of Commitment"

Danilovic, Vesna. 2002. When the Stakes Are High: Deterrence and Conflict among Major Powers. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.

—Read Chapter 1: "Introduction" and Chapter 3: "Deterrence and Conflict"

EXAM #1 Tuesday, March 13

March 15 DOCUMENTARY TBA

March 22

DOMESTIC POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT

Doyle, Michael W. 1986. "Liberalism and World Politics." American Political Science Review 80 (4): 1151-69.

Russett, Bruce and John Oneal. 2001. Triangulating Peace: Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations. New York, NY: W.W. Norton.

—Read Chapters 1 and 2

March 27 - 29

NO CLASS: SPRING BREAK

April 3

GRAND STRATEGY

Posen, Barry R., and Andrew L. Ross. 1996/97. "Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategy." International Security 21 (3): 5-53.

Art, Robert J. 1998/99. "Geopolitics Updated: The Strategy of Selective Engagement." International Security 23 (3): 79-113.

Krauthammer, Charles. 2002/03. "The Unipolar Moment Revisited." National Interest 70 (Winter): 5-17.

April 5 - 10

TERRORISM AND COUNTERTERRORISM

Rapoport, David C. 2004. "The Four Waves of Modern Terrorism." In Cronin, A. K. & Ludes, J. M. (eds.) Attacking Terrorism: Elements of a Grand Strategy. Washington, DC.: Georgetown University Press, Chapter 2 (pp. 46–73).

Cronin, Audrey Kurth. 2002/03. "Behind the Curve: Globalization and International Terrorism." International Security 27 (3): 30-58.

Mueller, John. 2006. "Is There Still a Terrorist Threat?" Foreign Affairs 85 (5): 2-8.

April 12 - 17

ETHICS AND FORCE

Skidelsky, Robert. 2004. "The Just War Tradition." Prospect, December 2004.

Myers, Robert J. 1996. "Notes on the Just War Theory: Whose Justice, Which Wars?" Ethics & International Affairs 10 (1): 115-130.

Crawford, Neta C. 2003. "Just War Theory and the U.S. Counterterror War."